

GCSE HUMANITIES

Paper 2 Humanities Options

Wednesday 22 June 2016 Afternoon Time allowed: 1 hour 15 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a clean copy of the Sources Booklet (enclosed)
- an AQA 8-page answer book.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Paper Reference** is 40702.
- Answer questions from **two** of the five options. Answer all questions on the options that you choose.
 - Option 1: Conflict and Co-operation
 - Option 2: Prejudice and Persecution
 - Option 3: Global Inequality
 - Option 4: Family and Socialisation
 - Option 5: People and Work
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The sources for use with questions are provided in a separate booklet.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

Advice

You are advised to spend approximately 35 minutes on **each** of the two sections in this paper.

Answer questions from **two** options only. Answer **all** questions for the options you choose.

Option 1: Conflict and Co-operation

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

0 1 Using **Source A** identify the original cause of the rioting. **[2 marks]**

0 2 Using **Sources A** and **B** briefly explain **two** ways branded consumer goods could contribute to rioting. **[4 marks]**

0 3 The cause of the 2011 riots is best explained by the idea that ‘young people are brought up with the wrong social values.’
Assess this view using **Sources A, B** and **C** and your own studies. **[12 marks]**

0 4 Explain what is meant by ‘human rights’.
Use your own studies to answer. **[2 marks]**

0 5 Briefly explain **two** ways that human rights can be protected.
Use your own studies to answer. **[4 marks]**

0 6 Describe and explain how small scale conflict can be resolved and/or prevented.
Use your own studies to answer.
You should write about **two** of the following:
• sanctions
• negotiation/arbitration
• counselling
• protest. **[12 marks]**

Option 2: Prejudice and Persecution

Total marks for this option: 36 marks**0 7**

Using **Source D**, give **two** reasons why prominent sports people have decided to 'come out' as gay.

[2 marks]**0 8**

Using **Sources E** and **F**, explain **two** reasons why the Sochi organisers provided 'Protest Zones' away from the main Olympic site.

[4 marks]**0 9**

'A sporting boycott of the Winter Olympics would have been the best way to challenge the anti-gay laws of the Russian Government.'

Assess this view using **Sources D, E** and **F** and your own studies to answer.

[12 marks]**1 0**

Explain what is meant by 'stereotype'.

Use your own studies to answer.

[2 marks]**1 1**

Briefly explain how the media can have **one** positive effect and **one** negative effect on levels of prejudice.

Use your own studies to answer.

[4 marks]**1 2**

Describe and explain how **two** of the following factors can cause prejudice and/or discrimination in society.

Use your own studies to answer.

- scapegoating
- role of socialisation
- nationalism
- propaganda.

[12 marks]**Turn over for the next option****Turn over ►**

Option 3: Global Inequality

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

1 | 3 Using **Source H** identify **two** Millennium Development Goals which have already been met. **[2 marks]**

1 | 4 Using **Sources G** and **I** briefly explain **two** causes of the higher maternal mortality rate in LEDCs. **[4 marks]**

1 | 5 'The Millennium Development Goals have made a huge contribution to narrowing the development gap between LEDCs and MEDCs.'
Assess this view using **Sources G, H** and **I** and your own studies to answer. **[12 marks]**

1 | 6 Explain what is meant by 'colonialism'.
Use your own studies to answer. **[2 marks]**

1 | 7 Briefly explain **two** problems created by expanding tourism as a method to reduce global inequality.
Use your own studies to answer. **[4 marks]**

1 | 8 Describe and explain how the terms of trade can cause problems for developing countries.
Use your own studies to answer.
You should write about **two** of the following:

- barriers to trade
- subsidies
- primary product dependency
- colonialism.

[12 marks]

Option 4: Family and Socialisation

Total marks for this option: 36 marks**1 | 9**

Using **Source J** identify **two** economic pressures which result from the health problems of an ageing population.

[2 marks]**2 | 0**

Using **Source K** and **L** explain **two** ways that the NHS and Social Care arrangements for dementia sufferers could be seen as unfair.

[4 marks]**2 | 1**

‘An ageing population will inevitably create a crisis of healthcare for UK families.’

Assess this view using **Sources J, K** and **L** and your own studies.

[12 marks]**2 | 2**

Explain what is meant by ‘child-centred families’?

Use your own studies to answer.

[2 marks]**2 | 3**

Briefly explain **two** changes that have affected the traditional gendered division of labour within families.

Use your own studies to answer.

[4 marks]**2 | 4**

Describe and explain how **two** factors have influenced the development of the family in the UK.

Use your own studies to answer.

You should write about **two** of the following:

- religious beliefs
- social class
- the media
- Government policy and/or the law.

[12 marks]**Turn over for the next option****Turn over ►**

Option 5: People and Work

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

- 2 | 5** Using **Source M** state:
(i) How many non-fatal accidents at work were recorded in 2011/12.
(ii) How many absences of four days or more were recorded in 2010/11. **[2 marks]**
- 2 | 6** Using **Sources M** and **N** briefly explain **two** ways that the Health and Safety Executive monitor the safety of workers in the workplace. **[4 marks]**
- 2 | 7** 'Changes to the Health and Safety Laws in 2011 were necessary reforms.'
Assess this view using **Sources M, N** and **O** and your own studies to answer. **[12 marks]**
- 2 | 8** Give **two** benefits of work experience.
Use your own studies to answer. **[2 marks]**
- 2 | 9** Briefly explain **two** economic effects of inward migration into the UK.
Use your own studies to answer. **[4 marks]**
- 3 | 0** Describe and explain whether higher pay and fewer hours always improves a worker's job satisfaction.
Use your own studies to answer.
You should write about **two** of the following:
• extrinsic and intrinsic rewards
• standard of living
• social status
• leisure time. **[12 marks]**

END OF QUESTIONS

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